

**Table 1. Comparison of Rayyan, Covidence, and AIPRA across key systematic-review workflow features.**

<b>Feature</b>	<b>Rayyan</b>	<b>Covidence</b>	<b>AIPRA</b>
Reference import	Yes	Yes	Yes
Database searching inside platform	No	No	Yes Partially (Direct PubMed search; manual import for other databases.)
Deduplication	Yes	Yes	Yes
Blinded screening	Yes	Yes	Yes
Full-text screening	Yes	Yes	Yes
Data extraction	Yes	Yes	Yes
Risk-of-bias tools	Manual	Built-in templates	Manual
AI screening	Yes. Relevance ranking and AI Reviewer/AI Analyzer.	Yes, limited. “Most Relevant” sorting uses active learning to prioritize likely relevant studies, but humans still screen all records.	Yes. AI-assisted include/exclude recommendations with rationale.
AI extraction	ResearchPilot/institutional	Yes	Yes
Evidence synthesis planning	Limited	Limited	Yes
Manuscript drafting	No	No	Yes
Meta-analysis	No	No	No

